GLOBAL FUND OBSERVER (GFO) NEWSLETTER A service of Aidspan.

Issue 1 - Monday 23 December 2002. (This issue is web-accessible at www.aidspan.org/gfo-archives/newsletter/issue1.htm)

Welcome to the Global Fund Observer Newsletter. Over 1,000 people signed up for the Newsletter within 24 hours of its being announced on December 18, with many more since. One third of the Newsletter subscribers have also signed up to participate in the GFO Discussion Forum.

This issue contains some background information about the Global Fund that enthusiasts can digest during the holiday season. Starting with Issue 2 we will follow a more standard format, with News, Analysis, and Commentary. Issue 2 will be sent out in the first week of January; Issue 3 will be sent out a week or two later, before the Global Fund Board meeting that takes place January 29-31; and Issue 4 will be sent out shortly after the board meeting, reporting on what happened.

Please tell others about GFO. Feel free to forward this email to others, or to post it at a web site, so long as you give credit as specified at the bottom. And if you have suggestions for how GFO could be improved, don't hesitate to let us know.

Over the past eighteen months, Aidspan has written a number of papers about the Global Fund, and has collected all the others it could find. A full list of those that are believed to be in the public domain is provided below. Some of these are not available anywhere else on the Web. Each can be read at or downloaded from the Aidspan web site, at www.aidspan.org/globalfund. The files are available in three main formats: Microsoft Word (".doc"), Adobe Acrobat (".pdf"), and Web format (".htm"). GFO subscribers who do not have easy access to the web can ask Aidspan, at no charge, to email them copies of a few such files. To do so, send an email to documents@aidspan.org. In the Subject line of the email, write "Send " plus the name of one document (e.g. "Send gfo45.pdf"). Send a separate email for each document required.

A few highlights are as follows:

- Document 45 contains a story, from yesterday's New York Times, on the Global Fund grant to Haiti.
 This is the first significant newspaper story that has appeared on "the Global Fund in action" rather than on "the Global Fund as an organization with potential." The story also highlights that this treatment-oriented grant goes almost entirely to NGOs in Haiti, with the full support of the government of Haiti.
- Document 42 contains full details on how to contact, on average, three to four members at each of 109 Country Coordination Mechanisms (CCMs). (This document is a considerable improvement over the previous version - but it still doesn't go far enough. Aidspan urges the Fund to publish at its web site the name, affiliation and full contact details for EVERY member of every CCM. Doing so would make it much easier for people in each country to evaluate the extent to which their CCM is

indeed operating in accord with the Global Fund principle that CCMs should be public-private partnerships; and doing so would also be in keeping with the Board's agreement in October to "operate under a principle of maximum transparency and openness.")

- Document 40 provides a detailed report of what happened at the most recent Global Fund board meeting. The document is very diplomatically worded, but it's still possible to see where things got a little heated (though there's nothing wrong with the occasional bit of heat). For readers who have precise questions on where the Fund currently stands regarding various issues, this document is the best source of information. If you don't need this level of detail, there is a summary in Document 39. Or you can wait for Aidspan's own summary, to come in Issue 2 of the GFO Newsletter in early January. (If, after reading these documents, you have views on the topics that were and were not discussed, please raise them in the GFO Discussion Forum well before the January Board meeting. It's likely that many Board members will follow the Forum. Who knows maybe they will participate themselves.)
- Document 38 contains some articulate and candid comments by Richard Feachem, Executive
 Director of the Fund, regarding challenges that the Fund faces. Again, this is a long document, and
 some highlights will be excerpted in Issue 2 of the GFO Newsletter.
- Document 34 describes in a very useful way the experiences that some NGOs have had with their national CCMs, and makes suggestions for improvement of the process.

If you have comments on any of these documents, we encourage you to express them in the GFO Discussion Forum.

The full list of documents available at www.aidspan.org/globalfund, starting with the most recent, is as follows:

- Document no. 45
- Title New York Times on Global Fund grant to Haiti
- Author David Gonzalez
- Date 22 Dec. 2002
- Description New York Times story on the Global Fund grant to Haiti, a grant which is significant because, with the support of the government, it goes almost entirely to NGOs.
- Files gfo45.htm, gfo45.pdf, gfo45.doc
- Document no. 44
- Title Chronology of all contributions to the 'Break-The-Silence' listserv regarding the Global Fund
- Author Various
- Date Last updated 22 Dec. 2002
- Description Chronology of all contributions (unedited) regarding the Global Fund that were posted to the 'Break-The-Silence' listserv during the period October 2001 through December 2002. [Note: Large document -- 514 pages, 2.5 MB]
- File gfo44.doc
- Document no. 43
- Title New York Times lead editorial on the Global Fund
- Author New York Times
- Date 16 Dec 2002
- Description Strong editorial on the need for increased funding of the Global Fund
- Files gfo43.htm, gfo43.pdf, gfo43.doc

- Document no. 42
- Title CCM contact details
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 2 Dec 2002
- Description Excel spreadsheet from the Global Fund web site containing complete contact details for 362 members of CCMs in 109 countries
- File qfo42.xls
- Document no. 41
- Title "Press Releases by the Global Fund Regarding Signings of Grant Agreements"
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 2 Dec. 22 Nov
- Description 6-page document with copies of press releases by the Global Fund regarding signings of Grant Agreements with Ghana, Tanzania and Haiti.
- Files gfo41.htm, gfo41.pdf, gfo41.doc
- Document no. 40
- Title Report of the October 2002 Global Fund Board Meeting
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 1 Dec 2002
- Description 53-page official report on the Global Fund's third board meeting, in October 2002. [Note: Large document.]
- Files gfo40.htm, gfo40.pdf, gfo40.doc
- Document no. 39
- Title "Brief Summary of Decisions Taken at the October 2002 Meeting of the Global Fund"
- Author Christoph Benn
- Date 21 Nov 2002
- Description 3-page report by the NGO-North representative on the board of the Global Fund.
- Files gfo39.htm, gfo39.pdf, gfo39.doc
- Document no. 38
- Title Media Conference Call Regarding the Global Fund
- Author Richard Feachem, Jeff Sachs, Paul Davis
- Date 19 Nov 2002
- Description 10-page transcript of a media conference call about the Global Fund, organized by RESULTS and Health GAP (Global Access Project).
- Files gfo38.htm, gfo38.pdf, gfo38.doc
- Document no. 37
- Title Global Fund Financial Prospectus
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date Nov 2002
- Description 11-page report by the Global Fund Secretariat evaluating the Fund's financial needs during the next few years. (This is an updated version of a report first shared with the Board in October.)
- Files gfo37.pdf, gfo37.doc

- Document no. 36
- Title The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria: Background and Current Issues
- Author Raymond Copson, Tiaji Salaam
- Date 21 Oct. 2002
- Description 6-page report by the US Congressional Research Service providing a useful overview of the Global Fund's history and methods, and of the challenges it faces.
- File gfo36.pdf
- Document no. 35
- Title "Filling the Funding Gap to Save Lives: A Proposal for an 'Equitable Contributions Framework' for the Global Fund"
- Author Bernard Rivers (Aidspan)
- Date 9 Oct 2002
- Description 6-page report commissioned and published by the Global AIDS Alliance, analyzing the "Financial Prospectus" that the Global Fund's board was about to discuss.
- Files gfo35.pdf, gfo35.doc
- Document no. 34
- Title "NGO Participation in the Global Fund"
- Author Kieran Daly
- Date Oct 2002
- Description 6-page report by the International HIV/AIDS Alliance assessing the participation of HIV NGOs in six country-level processes of the Global Fund.
- File qfo34.pdf
- Document no. 33
- Title "Global Fund Responsiveness to Faith-Based Organizations"
- Author Christian Connections for International Health
- Date Sept 2002?
- Description 9-page report based on a survey of faith-based organizations to assess their inclusion within the CCM process. Includes responses from 173 FBOs.
- Files gfo33.htm, gfo33.pdf, gfo33.doc
- Document no. 32
- Title Media coverage regarding the Global Fund at the International AIDS Conference, Barcelona, July 2002
- Author Various
- Date 8-14 July 2002
- Description 11 pages of media coverage from major US newspapers regarding the Global Fund, arising during the International AIDS Conference in Barcelona.
- File gfo32.doc
- Document no. 31
- Title Articles on the Global Fund written for the conference newspaper at the International AIDS Conference, Barcelona, July 2002
- Author Bernard Rivers (Aidspan)
- Date 8 to 12 July 2002

- Description 10-page paper containing three articles on evolving views of the Global Fund in the course
 of the Barcelona AIDS conference, plus the transcript of an interview with Richard Feachem, the new
 Executive Director of the Fund.
- File gfo31.doc
- Document no. 30
- Title Press conference transcript at Barcelona
- Author Various
- Date 9 July 2002
- Description 13-page transcript of a press conference at Barcelona on financing needs for HIV/AIDS, involving Peter Piot of UNAIDS, Richard Feachem of the Global Fund, Jeffrey Sachs of Columbia University, and Stephen Lewis, the UN Secretary-General's Special Envoy on AIDS.
- File qfo30.doc
- Document no. 29
- Title "Call for Proposals" for Round 2
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 2 July 2002
- Description 3-page document in which the Global Fund provided an overview of what was involved in applying for grants in Round 2, for which the deadline was 27 Sept 2002 and grants will be announced in January 2003. [Note: Also available in 5 other languages at www.globalfundatm.org/proposals.html]
- Files gfo29.htm, gfo29.pdf, gfo29.doc
- Document no. 28
- Title "Guidelines for Proposals" for Round 2
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 2 July 2002
- Description 24-page document in which the Global Fund provided detailed instructions on how to apply for grants in Round 2, for which the deadline was 27 Sept 2002 and grants will be announced in January 2003. [Note: large document. Also available in 5 other languages at www.globalfundatm.org/proposals.html]
- Files gfo28.htm, gfo28.pdf, gfo28.doc
- Document no. 27
- Title "Proposal Form" for Round 2
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 2 July 2002
- Description 30-page form that had to be completed when applying for Global Fund grants in Round 2, for which the deadline was 27 Sept 2002 and grants will be announced in January 2003. [Note: large document. Also available in 5 other languages at www.globalfundatm.org/proposals.html]
- File gfo27.doc
- Document no. 26
- Title "Q&A on the progress of the Global Fund, July 2002"
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date July 2002
- Description 12-page FAQ on and by the Global Fund (adding to and updating the one done in Feb 2002).

- Files gfo26.htm, gfo26.pdf, gfo26.doc
- Document no. 25
- Title Memo on the Global Fund
- Author David Gootnick
- Date 7 June 2002
- Description 4-page untitled report on the Global Fund by the U.S. GAO (General Accounting Office)
- File gfo25.pdf
- Document no. 24
- Title "How South Africa fared in the first round of grants from the Global Fund"
- Author Alison Hickey
- Date 28 June 2002
- Description 18-page analysis by IDASA (Institute for Democracy in South Africa)
- File gfo24.doc
- Document no. 23
- Title "Global Fund Update for NGOs and Civil Society"
- Author David Garmaise
- Date June 2002
- Description 18-page paper by ICASO (International Council of AIDS Services Organizations).
- File gfo23.pdf
- Document no. 22
- Title "The Global Fund: Challenges and Opportunities A Report of the Committee on Resource Mobilization and Coordination of CSIS"
- Author Todd Summers
- Date June 2002
- Description 23-page report by CSIS (Center for Strategic and International Studies) on fundraising possibilities for the Global Fund. (Update to the Dec. 2001 CSIS paper.)
- File gfo22.pdf
- Document no. 21
- Title "Global Fund makes historic first round of payments"
- Author The Lancet
- Date 4 May 2002
- Description 3-page article in The Lancet. Provides useful overview of the Fund and current issues it faces.
- File gfo21.doc
- Document no. 20
- Title "Challenges and Opportunities"
- Author Christoph Benn
- Date May 2002
- Description 16-slide Powerpoint overview of the Global Fund by Christoph Benn, board member representing North NGOs.
- File gfo20.ppt

- Document no. 19
- Title Country totals of Round 1 grants
- Author Bernard Rivers (Aidspan)
- Date 28 April 2002
- Description 2-page analysis of dollar totals of Round 1 grants by country.
- File gfo19.doc
- Document no. 18
- Title Category totals of Round 1 grants
- Author Bernard Rivers (Aidspan)
- Date 28 April 2002
- Description 1-page analysis of dollar totals of Round 1 grants by disease, etc.
- File gfo18.doc
- Document no. 17
- Title List of grants approved in Round 1
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 25 April 2002
- Description 7-page list by Global Fund providing one-sentence description and dollar value of each approved grant in Round 1.
- File gfo17.doc
- Document no. 16
- Title Press release on grants approved in Round 1
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 25 April 2002
- Description 4-page press release by Global Fund on Round 1 grants
- File gfo16.doc
- Document no. 15
- Title "The Global Fund: Which Countries Owe How Much?"
- Author Tim France, Gorik Ooms, Bernard Rivers
- Date 21 April 2002
- Description 6-page paper analyzing donations thus far to the Global Fund, and proposing an "Equitable Contributions Framework" for determining how much money should be provided by each donor country. Distributed on 21 April 2002 to 20,000 AIDS professionals, government officials, journalists and activists around the world.
- Files gfo15.htm, gfo15.pdf, gfo15.doc
- Document no. 14
- Title "How Much will it Cost to Address the AIDS Pandemic in FY 2003?"
- Author Heather Nolen
- Date 20 Feb. 2002
- Description 2-page paper by The AIDS and Health Care Working Group of the Advocacy Network for Africa.
- File gfo14.doc

- Document no. 13
- Title "GAVI, the first steps: lessons for the Global Fund"
- Author Ruairí Brugha, Mary Starling, Gill Walt
- Date 2 Feb. 2002
- Description 4-page study in The Lancet on lessons for the Global Fund from grant-making experience in four African countries by The Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization.
- File qfo13.pdf
- Document no. 12
- Title "Debate provides cautious optimism for global health"
- Author The Lancet
- Date 2 Feb. 2002
- Description 1-page editorial in The Lancet on prospects for The Global Fund.
- File gfo12.pdf
- Document no. 11
- Title Minutes of the January 2002 Global Fund Board Meeting
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date February 2002
- Description 5-page official report on the Global Fund's first board meeting, in January 2002.
- File afo11.pdf
- Document no. 10
- Title "The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria: Update and Next Steps"
- Author ICASO
- Date February 2002
- Description 12-page paper by ICASO (International Council of AIDS Services Organizations).
- File gfo10.pdf
- Document no. 9
- Title "Initial Questions on the Global Fund, February 2002"
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date February 2002
- Description 8-page FAQ on and by the Global Fund.
- Files gfo9.htm, gfo9.pdf, gfo9.doc
- Document no. 8
- Title "The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, TB, and Malaria -- Successes and Challenges"
- Author Todd Summers et al
- Date February 2002
- Description 7-page paper by the Task Force on HIV/AIDS of the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS).
- File gfo8.pdf
- Document no. 7
- Title "Terms of Reference of the Technical Review Panel"
- Author Global Fund Secretariat
- Date 31 Jan. 2002

- Description 11-page paper in which the Global Fund explains how the Technical Review Panel (TRP) will evaluate proposals received by the Fund.
- Files gfo7.htm, gfo7.pdf, gfo7.doc
- Document no. 6
- Title "Risk and Opportunity Factors for the Global Fund During its First Year of Operation"
- Author Bernard Rivers (Aidspan)
- Date 8 Dec. 2001
- Description 12-page paper sent to members of the Global Fund's Transitional Working Group, and others. Anticipates what problems might arise with the Global Fund during 2002, and then seeks ways of preventing those problems from arising, or overcoming them if they do arise.
- File qfo6.doc
- Document no. 5
- Title "The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, TB, and Malaria Resource Mobilization Strategy"
- Author Todd Summers, Jennifer Cooke, Stephen Morrison
- Date Dec. 2001
- Description 6-page report by CSIS (Center for Strategic and International Studies) on fundraising possibilities for the Global Fund. (Updated in June 2002 -- see above.)
- File gfo5.pdf
- Document no. 4
- Title "Raising and Spending Major Sums of Money to Combat Global AIDS: Some Factors to Consider"
- Author Bernard Rivers (Aidspan)
- Date 14 Nov. 2001
- Description 27-page paper commissioned by a UN agency, and released with permission of the
 agency. The paper discusses how much money is needed to tackle global AIDS, and the role that the
 Global Fund (plus various sources of non-government funding) can play in addressing this need.
- File gfo4.doc
- Document no. 3
- Title "A global health fund: a leap of faith?"
- Author Ruairl Brugha, Gill Walt
- Date 21 July 2001
- Description 3-page early evaluation by BMJ of prospects for the Global Fund.
- File gfo3.pdf
- Document no. 2
- Title "Mission now possible for AIDS fund"
- Author Peter Hale et al
- Date 19 July 2001
- Description 2-page early evaluation by Nature of prospects for the Global Fund.
- File gfo2.pdf
- Document no. 1
- Title "The Global AIDS and Health Fund: Suggestions on How to Maximize Private Sector Funds Raised"

- Author Bernard Rivers (Aidspan)
- Date 19 July 2001
- Description 7-page paper.
- Files gfo1.htm, gfo1.doc

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An issue of the GLOBAL FUND OBSERVER (GFO) NEWSLETTER.

The GFO NEWSLETTER is an independent source of news, analysis and commentary about the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, TB and Malaria (www.globalfundatm.org). The GFO Newsletter is emailed to subscribers about twice a month. It is closely linked to the GFO DISCUSSION FORUM (see below).

GFO has an Editorial Advisory Board initially comprising ICASO, GNP+ and REDLA+ (the three organizations designated as Communications Focal Points within the Global Fund's NGO board delegations); plus Health & Development Networks (founder of the Break-The-Silence listserv, which originally covered the Global Fund); and the International HIV/AIDS Alliance. GFO is currently provided in English only. It is hoped later to provide it in additional languages.

GFO is a free service of Aidspan (www.aidspan.org). GFO and Aidspan have no formal connection with, and will accept no grants or fees from, the Global Fund. Aidspan is a US-based nonprofit organization that promotes increased support for, and effectiveness of, the Global Fund. It also provides fee-based grant-writing assistance and strategic-planning advice to organizations that run AIDS-related projects in developing countries.

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