



## **Co-Benefits**

Efficient, low-carbon transport systems have significant co-benefits, such as better access to mobility services for the poor, time saving, energy security, and reduced urban pollution leading to better health. Some studies suggest that the direct and indirect benefits of sustainable transport measures often exceed the cost of their implementation.



Reduced Road Traffic Reduced road traffic and congestion often lead to fewer traffic crashes, less noise and less road damage



emissions of health-damaging small particulates.



## **Energy Security** Cutting carbon emissions is likely to be more challenging than for other sectors given the with long-term energy security.



# **Cost Savings**

### Low-Carbon Cities

contributors to local and global environmental problems Low-carbon transport is a long-term sustainability strategy.